

Inflation Ends, What's Next?



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examples of nonlinear dynamics after inflation

Using a term like *non-linear* science is like referring to the bulk of zoology as the study of non-elephant animals — Stanislaw Ulam

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after inflation: a few min GAP in our cosmic history



*image is my modification of the one produced by the PDG, 2014



after inflation: a huge energy GAP in our cosmic hist



*image is my modification of the one produced by the PDG, 2014

ory	
	inflation
MOZT University of Itlinois	10 ¹⁶ GeV • inflation ends • populate the universe (reheating — Standard M
COSI August 2nd - 6th	 matter-antimatter asymm dark matter ? EW symmetry breaking QCD phase transition
	MeV





after inflation: GAP — consequences ?



Observationally challenging because: $l \sim 1/\sqrt{H_*H_0}$

early times and small length scales (no inflationary "amplifier"), thermalization etc. But there is hope !



what we "know" about inflation (simplest case - scalar field driven inflation) — flattened potentials

$$S = \int d^4x \sqrt{-g} \left[\frac{m_{\rm pl}^2}{2} R - \frac{1}{2} (\partial \phi)^2 - V(\phi) \right]$$



for example: Starobinsky(1979/80), Nanopolous et. al (1983), Silverstein & Westhpal (2008), Kallosh & Linde (2013), McAllister et. al (2014) ... Cliff Burgess discussed some of this elegantly earlier today



end of inflation ?

- shape of the potential (self couplings)
- couplings to other fields



$$\chi \;,\psi \: A_{\mu}$$



<2

end of inflation (simplest)

shape of the potential (self couplings)













*similar to a matter dominated universe





oscillating scalar field: self-interaction driven fast instability & "oscillon" formation





*without oscillons, but relevant for instabilities, see related (much) earlier work: Khlopov, Malomed & Zeldovich (1985)

$$\Box \phi = V'(\phi)$$

oscillating scalar field: self-interaction driven fast instability & "oscillon" formation





*without oscillons, but relevant for instabilities, see related (much) earlier work: Khlopov, Malomed & Zeldovich (1985)





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self-interaction driven fast instability & "oscillon" formation + gravitational clustering



MA, Easther, Finkel, Flauger & Hertzberg (2011)

expansion

self-interactions 🗸



MA & Mocz (2019) * non-relativistic, Schrodinger-Poisson



solitons : oscillons, scalar stars ...

spatially localized, coherently oscillating, long-lived



*lifetimes can be much, much larger than the Hubble time scale at the end of inflation



spatially localized coherently oscillating exceptionally long-lived

> Bogolubsky & Makhankov (1976) Seidel & Sun (1991) Gleiser (1994) Copeland et al. (1995) ... Zhang et. al (2020)



gravitational implications?

- stochastic gravitational wave-generation (example: Zhou et. al 2013, Kitajima et. al 2018)
- gravitational clustering early structure formation (Erickcek & Sigurdson 2011)
- primordial black hole (PBH) formation ? (Cotner et. al 2019, full GR simulations: Giblin & Tishue 2019, Kou et. al 2021)



$$|\Phi|_{\rm sol} \lesssim 10 \times \left(\frac{M}{m_{\rm pl}}\right)^2$$





dynamics in quadratic power law minima + wings

inflaton potential



eq. of state

$$w \to 0$$

matter domination

dynamics in different power law minima + wings

Homogeneous oscillations





dynamics in different power law minima + wings

Homogeneous oscillations





upper bound on duration to radiation domination



* addition of other light fields, see Antusch, Figueroa, Marschall, Torrenti (2020) * can be relevant for DM production, see recent summary of expansion history/non-thermal effects in M.A.G. Garcia (2021) * implications of CMB observations for/on reheating (Martin & Ringeval 2010, Cook et. al 2015, Munoz and Kamionkowski 2015) Lozanov & MA (2017) $n \neq 1$ * non-quadratic minimum * no oscillons or matter domination



so far, we have ignored couplings to other fields ...

$$S = \int d^4x \sqrt{-g} \left[\frac{m_{\rm pl}^2}{2} R - \frac{1}{2} (\partial \phi)^2 - V(\phi) \right]$$

• shape of the potential (self couplings)

• couplings to other fields
$$\chi, \psi A$$

*there can still be gravitational particle production of other fields (like DM), see for example Ling & Long (2021)





couplings to other fields

$$S = \int d^4x \sqrt{-g} \left[\frac{m_{\rm pl}^2}{2} R - \frac{1}{2} (\partial \phi)^2 - V(\phi) - \frac{1}{4} F_{\mu\nu} F^{\mu\nu} - \frac{g_{\phi\gamma}}{4} \phi F_{\mu\nu} \tilde{F}^{\mu\nu} - \frac{1}{2} (\partial \chi)^2 - m_{\chi}^2 \chi^2 + g_{\phi\chi} \phi \chi^2 + \dots - \frac{1}{2} (\partial \chi)^2 - m_{\chi}^2 \chi^2 + g_{\phi\chi} \phi \chi^2 + \dots - \bar{\psi} (i\gamma \cdot \partial - m) \psi - g_{\phi\psi} \phi \bar{\psi} \psi + \dots \supset SM \right]$$

rich history of non-perturbative dynamics after inflation from ~1990s onwards

... + recent works (examples - NOT a complete inventory)

- with Higgs: Figueroa, Garcia-Bellido & Torrenti + Hertzberg & Jain (2020)
- multi-field inflation + non-canonical kinetic terms: van de Vis, Nguyen, Sfakianakis, Giblin & Kaiser (2019/20)
- Abelian and non-Abelian gauge fields: Adshead, Giblin, Pieroni & Weiner (2017/20)
- how to efficiently drain the inflation: Fan, Lozanov & Liu (2021)



coupling to "photons" and transfer of energy

$$S = \int d^4x \sqrt{-g} \left[\frac{m_{\rm pl}^2}{2} R - \frac{1}{2} (\partial \phi)^2 - V(\phi) - \frac{1}{4} F_{\mu\nu} F^{\mu\nu} - \frac{g_{\phi\gamma}}{4} \phi F_{\mu\nu} \tilde{F}^{\mu\nu} - \frac{1}{2} (\partial \chi)^2 - m_{\chi}^2 \chi^2 + g_{\phi\chi} \phi \chi^2 + \dots \right]$$
$$-\frac{1}{2} (\partial \chi)^2 - m_{\chi}^2 \chi^2 + g_{\phi\chi} \phi \chi^2 + \dots - \bar{\psi} (i\gamma \cdot \partial - m) \psi - g_{\phi\psi} \phi \bar{\psi} \psi + \dots$$

photons from oscillons



- no emission before merger
- explosive after merger
- a threshold & resonant effect

*might not be easy to achieve because the amplitude is highest at the end of inflation, so most photons produced then before (if) soliton formation. Also, likely not enough for reheating







MA & Mou (2020) also: MA, Long, Mou & Saffin (2021)

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coupling to massive "photons"

$$S = \int d^{4}x \sqrt{-g} \left[\frac{m_{\rm pl}^{2}}{2} R - \frac{1}{2} (\partial \phi)^{2} - V(\phi) - \frac{1}{4} F_{\mu\nu} F^{\mu\nu} - \frac{g_{\phi\gamma}}{4} \phi F_{\mu\nu} \tilde{F}^{\mu\nu} - \frac{1}{2} m_{\gamma}^{2} A^{2} + V_{\rm nl}(A^{2}) \right]$$
$$-\frac{1}{2} (\partial \chi)^{2} + m_{\chi}^{2} \chi^{2} + g_{\phi\chi} \phi \chi^{2} + \dots$$
$$-\bar{\psi} (i\gamma \cdot \partial - m) \psi - g_{\phi\psi} \phi \bar{\psi} \psi + \dots$$

* production could be via "misalignment" of inflaton, for example: Co et. al (2018), Agrawal et. al (2018) in context of vector dark matter





Vector oscillons

self-interaction supported vector field solitons

hedgehog oscillon

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*gravitationally supported hedgehog & longitudinal solitons — Adshead & Lozanov (2021)



with Zhang and Jain

spin-1 oscillon



spin-0 oscillon

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Vector oscillons

self-interaction supported vector field solitons

hedgehog oscillon





*gravitationally supported hedgehog & longitudinal solitons — Adshead & Lozanov (2021)



with Zhang and Jain

spin-1 oscillon



spin-0 oscillon

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Vector oscillons

self-interaction supported vector field solitons

hedgehog oscillon







*gravitationally supported hedgehog & longitudinal solitons — Adshead & Lozanov (2021)



with Zhang and Jain

spin-1 oscillon



spin-0 oscillon

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s-solitons: oscillons/stars in higher spin fields

spatially localized, coherently oscillating, long-lived





spatially localized

coherently oscillating (components)

exceptionally long-lived

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tensor solitons (more generally s-solitons)

gravitationally supported solitons in massive spin-2 fields



oROGA









spin-l



spin-2

with M. Jain

*in the non-relativistic limit of bi-gravity









summary & looking ahead

theory:

model dependent vs. relatively universal predictions from model-building perspective and those resulting from nonlinear phenomena

+ detailed history of the Standard Model + Dark Matter + ...

simulations: LatticeEasy (2000), Defrost (2008), PSpectre (2010), HLattice (2011), GABE/Rel (2013/19), GFiRe (2019), CosmoLattice (2021)

numerical simulations with increasingly realistic field content including Abelian and non-Abelian fields, fermions etc. and non-trivial field configurations + thermalization

observations:

what observations do we need to figure out self-couplings and couplings of the inflation to SM (or intermediaries)

[eg. high frequency gravitational waves? thermal and non-thermal relics ? (CMB/LSS)] 2011.12414 (Challenges & Opportunities ...) 1610.02743 (CMB-S4 science book)



14 billion years

My research

Knowledge gap

MIND THE GAP